



Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact support@jstor.org.

Commercialism and War.

Arnold White, the London correspondent of the *Philadelphia Public Ledger*, one who has an exceptional understanding of military matters and acquaintance with men in the military service, writes to J.W. Leeds, in reference to the latter's recent pamphlet on the Peace Views of Wiclif, in the following candid vein:

"You have done public service in drawing attention to the reformer's opinions on the incompatibility between the teaching of the Mount and the warlike operations of modern states. But war itself is not more opposed to the teaching of Christ than modern commercialism on the competitive system; indeed, commerce is war. So that apparently we are reduced to the dilemma that drove thousands to monastic and conventual life in the middle ages. On which horn of the dilemma will good Americans and English elect to be impaled?"

Herbert Spencer on Militarism.

Herbert Spencer has written a letter pleading for mitigation of the war spirit, says a London dispatch to the *New York Journal and Advertiser* of recent date. In it he says:

"Whatever fosters militarism makes for barbarism; whatever fosters peace makes for civilization. There are two fundamentally opposed principles on which social life may be organized — compulsory coöpera-

tion, the one implying coercive institutions, the other free institutions.

Just in proportion as militant activity is great does the coercive regime more pervade the whole society. Hence, to oppose militancy is to oppose return toward despotism. My fear is that the retrograde movement will become too strong to be checked by argument or exhortation.

The Pan-American Conference.

It seems now that the difficulties which have been raised by Peru are not likely to interfere with the holding of the Pan-American Conference in October. Our government has decided not to agree to the suggestion of Peru that any arbitration system which may be agreed to shall apply to past as well as to future questions, but that it shall be restricted to future questions, as the Executive Committee of the Bureau of American Republics has proposed in the program. Peru, we feel sure, will not stay out of the Conference on this account.

The Angel of Peace

A FOUR PAGE MONTHLY PAPER FOR
CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE.

ILLUSTRATED.

Devoted to Peace, Temperance,
Good Morals, Good Manners.

Thoroughly Christian, but undenominational.

Bright, fresh and attractive, but free from over-exciting, sensational reading.

Just the thing for Bible Schools and Mission Work.

Price, 15 Cents a Year for Single Copies.

Five Copies to one address, 10 Cents Each.

Twenty-five or more Copies to one address, 8 Cents per Copy.

ADDRESS,

The Angel of Peace,
3 SOMERSET ST., BOSTON.

Form of Bequest.

I hereby give and bequeath to the American Peace Society, Boston, a corporation established under the laws of the State of Massachusetts, the sum of ——— dollars, to be employed by the Directors of said Society for the promotion of the cause of peace.

Farm, Field and Fireside, a first class weekly paper of the farm, price \$1.00 per year, and the *ADVOCATE OF PEACE* sent to one address for \$1.75.

50 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS & C.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications strictly confidential. Handbook on Patents sent free. Oldest agency for securing patents. Patents taken through Munn & Co. receive special notice, without charge, in the

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any scientific journal. Terms, \$3 a year; four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & Co., 361 Broadway, New York
Branch Office, 625 F St., Washington, D. C.

The Fisk Teachers' Agencies

EVERETT O. FISK & CO., Proprietors.

Send to any of the following addresses for
Agency Manual, FREE.

4 Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass.

156 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

1505 Penn. Avenue, Washington, D. C.

25 King Street, W., Toronto, Can.

414 Century Building, Minneapolis, Minn.

533 Cooper Building, Denver, Colo.

420 Parrott Bldg., San Francisco, Cal.

525 Stimson Block, Los Angeles, Cal.

The Advocate of Peace,

A JOURNAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL
PEACE MOVEMENT.

Subscribe for it now, and keep acquainted with the movement from the beginning of the Century.

TO THE DEAF.

A rich lady, cured of her Deafness and Noises in the Head by Dr. Nicholson's Artificial Ear Drums, gave \$10,000 to his Institute, so that deaf people unable to procure the Ear Drums may have them free. Address No. 4971, The Nicholson Institute, 780 Eighth Avenue, New York, U.S.A.

A FINE GOLD PEN.

To any one who will send us the names of three *new* subscribers to the *ADVOCATE OF PEACE* with the money, three dollars, we will send as a present, postpaid, a fine three-dollar fountain pen.

OFFICERS OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

PRESIDENT :

HON. ROBERT TREAT PAINE, 6 Joy St., Boston, Mass.

TREASURER :

THOMAS H. RUSSELL, 27 State St., Boston, Mass.

CORRESPONDING SECRETARY :

BENJ. F. TRUEBLOOD, LL.D., 3 Somerset St., Boston, Mass.

AUDITOR :

DR. WILLIAM F. JARVIS, 233 Moody St., Waltham, Mass.

VICE-PRESIDENTS :

Rev. Edw. Everett Hale, D.D., 39 Highland St., Roxbury, Mass.

Rev. Lyman Abbott, D.D., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Jane Addams, Hull House, Chicago, Ill.

George T. Angell, 19 Milk Street, Boston, Mass.

Edward Atkinson, Brookline, Mass.

Joshua L. Baily, 1624 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Rev. Wm. E. Barton, D.D., Oak Park, Ill.

Ida Whipple Benham, Mystic, Conn.

Mrs. George W. Bingham, Derry, N. H.

Rev. Everett D. Burr, D.D., Newton Centre, Mass.

Hezekiah Butterworth, 28 Worcester St., Boston, Mass.

Rev. Geo. D. Boardman, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.

Prof. Geo. N. Boardman, Pittsford, Vt.

Hon. Charles C. Bonney, Chicago, Ill.

Hon. Thomas B. Bryan, Chicago, Ill.

Hon. Wm. A. Butler, New York, N. Y.

Hon. Samuel B. Capen, 38 Greenough Ave., Boston, Mass.

Hon. Jonathan Chace, Providence, R. I.

Rev. Frank G. Clark, Plymouth, N. H.

Edward H. Clement, 3 Regent Circle, Brookline, Mass.

Rev. Joseph S. Cogswell, Ashburnham, Mass.

Rev. D. S. Coles, Wakefield, Mass.

Joseph Cook, Ticonderoga, N. Y.

Geo. Cromwell, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Rev. G. L. Demarest, D.D., Manchester, N. H.

Mrs. Elizabeth Dow, Brookline, Mass.

Rev. Howard C. Dunham, Winthrop, Mass.

Rev. S. Hopkins Emery, D.D., Taunton, Mass.

Everett O. Fisk, 4 Ashburton Place, Boston, Mass.

B. O. Flower, Brookline, Mass.

Hon. John B. Foster, Bangor, Me.

Philip C. Garrett, Philadelphia, Pa.

Merrill E. Gates, LL.D., Washington, D. C.

Hon. Thomas N. Hart, Boston, Mass.

Hon. John W. Hoyt, Washington, D. C.

Rev. W. G. Hubbard, Lansing, Mich.

Rev. Charles E. Jefferson, New York City, N. Y.

Hon. Sumner I. Kimball, Washington, D. C.

Bishop William Lawrence, Cambridge, Mass.

Mary A. Livermore, Melrose, Mass.

Edwin D. Mead, 30 Pinckney St., Boston, Mass.

Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D., Springfield, Mass.

Hon. Nathan Matthews, Jr., 456 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

George Foster Peabody, 28 Monroe Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

L. H. Pillsbury, Derry, N. H.

Hon. J. H. Powell, Henderson, Ky.

Hon. Wm. L. Putnam, Portland, Me.

Thos. D. Robertson, Rockford, Ill.

Charles T. Russell, Jr., Cambridge, Mass.

Mrs. Mary Wright Sewall, Indianapolis, Ind.

Edwin Burritt Smith, 164 Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill.

Mrs. Ruth H. Spray, Salida, Col.

Mrs. L. M. N. Stevens, Portland, Me.

David S. Taber, New York, N. Y.

Pres. C. F. Thwing, D.D., Cleveland, Ohio.

Bishop Henry W. Warren, Denver, Col.

Herbert Welsh, 1305 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

Richard Wood, 1620 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DIRECTORS :

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., *ex-officio*.

Nathaniel T. Allen, West Newton, Mass.

Rev. Charles G. Ames, D.D., 12 Chestnut St., Boston, Mass.

Hannah J. Bailey, Winthrop Centre, Me.

Rev. S. C. Bushnell, Arlington, Mass.

Edwin Ginn, 13 Tremont Place, Boston, Mass.

Rev. David H. Ela, D.D., Hudson, Mass.

Rev. Scott F. Hershey, LL.D., Newtonville, Mass.

Julia Ward Howe, 241 Beacon St., Boston, Mass.

Augustine Jones, Providence, R. I.

Rev. B. F. Leavitt, Melrose Highlands, Mass.

Lucia Ames Mead, 30 Pinckney St., Boston, Mass.

Wm. A. Mowry, Ph.D., Hyde Park, Mass.

Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.

Frederick A. Smith, West Medford, Mass.

Rev. G. W. Stearns, Middleboro, Mass.

Rev. Reuben Thomas, D.D., Brookline, Mass.

Rev. C. H. Watson, D.D., Arlington, Mass.

Kate Gannett Wells, 45 Commonwealth Ave., Boston, Mass.

Rev. A. E. Winship, 20 Pemberton Sq., Boston, Mass.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE :

Hon. Robert Treat Paine, *ex-officio*.Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL. D., *ex-officio*.

Rev. S. F. Hershey, LL. D., Newtonville, Mass.

Wm. A. Mowry, Ph. D., Hyde Park, Mass.

Rev. Charles B. Smith, West Medford, Mass.

HONORARY COUNSEL :

Cephas Brainerd, New York, N. Y.

Hon. William A. Butler, New York, N. Y.

Moorfield Storey, Brookline, Mass.

Judge William L. Putnam, Portland, Me.

Hon. Josiah Quincy, Boston, Mass.

CONSTITUTION OF THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

ARTICLE I. This Society shall be designated the "AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY."

ART. II. This Society, being founded on the principle that all war is contrary to the spirit of the gospel, shall have for its object to illustrate the inconsistency of war with Christianity, to show its baleful influence on all the great interests of mankind, and to devise means for insuring universal and permanent peace.

ART. III. Persons of every Christian denomination desirous of promoting peace on earth and goodwill towards men may become members of this Society.

ART. IV. Every annual subscriber of two dollars shall be a member of this Society.

ART. V. The payment of twenty dollars at one time shall constitute any person a Life-member.

ART. VI. The chairman of each corresponding committee, the officers and delegates of every auxiliary contributing to the funds of this Society, and every minister of the gospel who preaches once a year on the subject of peace, and takes up a collection in behalf of the cause, shall be entitled to the privileges of regular members.

ART. VII. All contributors shall be entitled within the year to one-half the amount of their contributions in the publications of the Society.

ART. VIII. The Officers of this Society shall be a President, Vice-Presidents, a Secretary, a Treasurer, an Auditor and a Board of Directors, consisting of not less than twenty members of the Society, including the President, Secretary and Treasurer, who shall be ex-officio members of the Board. All Officers shall hold their offices until their successors are appointed, and the Board of Directors shall have power to fill vacancies in any office of the Society. There shall be an Executive Committee of seven, consisting of the President, Secretary and five Directors to be chosen by the Board, which Committee shall, subject to the Board of Directors, have the entire control of the executive and financial affairs of the Society. Meetings of the Board of Directors or the Executive Committee may be called by the President, the Secretary, or two members of such body. The Society or the Board of Directors may invite persons of well-known legal ability to act as Honorary Counsel.

ART. IX. The Society shall hold an annual meeting at such time and place as the Board of Directors may appoint, to receive their own and the Treasurer's report, to choose officers, and transact such other business as may come before them.

ART. X. The object of this Society shall never be changed; but the Constitution may in other respects be altered, on recommendation of the Executive Committee, or of any ten members of the Society, by a vote of three-fourths of the members present at any regular meeting.

Publications of the American Peace Society.

War Unnecessary and Unchristian.—By Augustine Jones, LL.B. New edition, 20 pages. 5 cts. each, \$2.00 per hundred.

Dymond's Essay on War.—With an introduction by John Bright. Sent free on receipt of 5 cts. for postage.

The Nation's Responsibility for Peace.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. Price 5 cts., or \$2.00 per hundred, prepaid.

Nationalism and Internationalism, or Mankind One Body.—By George Dana Boardman, D.D., LL.D. New edition. Price 5 cts. each, or \$2.00 per hundred, prepaid.

The Coming Reform—A Woman's Word.—By Mary Elizabeth Blake. New edition, 12 pages. \$1.50 per hundred.

The Historic Development of the Peace Idea.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 32 pages. Price 5 cts. each. \$2.50 per hundred.

War from the Christian Point of View.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. Address at the Episcopal Church Congress at Providence, R.I., November, 1900. 12 pages. \$1.50 per hundred, prepaid.

The Absurdities of Militarism.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. Address delivered at the Commemoration meeting held in Tremont Temple, Boston, January 16, 1901. 12 pages. Price \$1.50 per hundred.

War from the Christian Point of View.—By Rev. L. Henry Schwab. Paper read at the Episcopal Church Congress, Providence, R.I., November, 1900. 16 pages. \$1.50 per hundred, prepaid.

An Essay toward the Present and Future Peace of Europe.—By William Penn. First published in 1693. 24 pages, with cover. Price 6 cts., or \$3.00 per hundred, prepaid.

A Permanent Tribunal of Arbitration.—By Edward Everett Hale, D.D. Price 5 cts. each; \$2.00 per hundred, prepaid.

Text of the Hague Convention for the Pacific Settlement of International Disputes.—Price 5 cts. each.

Perpetual Peace.—By Immanuel Kant. Translated by Benjamin F. Trueblood. 53 pages. Price 20 cents, postpaid.

The Arbitrations of the United States.—By Professor John Bassett Moore. 32 pages. 5 cents each. \$2.50 per hundred.

The War System; Its History, Tendency, and Character, in the Light of Civilization and Religion.—By Rev. Reuben Thomas, D.D. New edition. Price 10 cts., prepaid.

The Boys' Brigade; Its Character and Tendencies.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. New edition. 8 pages. Price 75 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Topics for Essays and Discussions in Schools, Colleges, and Debating Societies, with a list of reference books. Sent on receipt of two cents for postage.

Report of the Chicago Peace Congress of 1893.—Price postpaid, cloth 75 cts.; paper, 50 cents.

Report of the Philadelphia Arbitration Conference, February 22, 1896. 83 pages. Paper. Price 15 cts., postpaid.

Report of the Washington Arbitration Conference, April 22 and 23, 1896. In May and June numbers of the *ADVOCATE OF PEACE*. The two numbers 25 cts., postpaid.

The Christian Attitude Toward War in the Light of Recent History.—By Alexander Mackennal, D.D. Address delivered at the International Congregational Council, Boston, September 22, 1899. Price \$1.50 per hundred, prepaid.

International Arbitration; Its Present Status and Prospects.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. New edition. 19 pages. Price 5 cts. each, or \$2.00 per hundred, prepaid.

Military Drill in Schools.—By Rev. W. Evans Darby, LL.D. 8 pages. Price 2 cts., or \$1.25 per hundred, postpaid.

The Old Testament on War.—By George Gillett. 24 pages. 5 cts. each, or \$2.00 per hundred, prepaid.

The Growth of European Militarism.—Price 20 cents per hundred, prepaid.

William Penn's Holy Experiment in Civil Government.—By Benjamin F. Trueblood, LL.D. 24 pages with cover. 5 cts. each, or \$2.00 per hundred, carriage paid.

The Social and Moral Aspects of War.—By Rev. Philip S. Moxom, D.D. Price, postpaid, 5 cents. \$2.00 per hundred.

The Coming Day of Peace.—By Rev. Charles G. Ames, D.D. 8 pages. \$1.25 per hundred.

A Battle, as it appeared to an Eye-witness.—By Rev. R. B. Howard. Letter Leaflet No. 1. Price, postpaid, 20 cts. per hundred.

Hard Times.—Poem. By Ida Whipple Benham. Letter Leaflet No. 2. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Poor Harry, or the Terrible Exigencies of War.—Letter Leaflet No. 3. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

The Cherry Festival of Naumburg.—Letter Leaflet No. 4. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

The Logic of War.—By Katrina Trask. Letter Leaflet No. 5. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Woman and War.—By Ernest Howard Crosby. Letter Leaflet No. 6. Price 20 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

Coals of Fire.—By Willis R. Hotchkiss, of the Friends' African Industrial Mission. Letter Leaflet No. 7. Price 30 cts. per hundred, prepaid.

WEBSTER'S INTERNATIONAL DICTIONARY

NEW EDITION JUST ISSUED
NEW PLATES THROUGHOUT

Now Added **25,000 NEW WORDS**, Phrases, Etc.

Rich Bindings • 2364 Pages • 5000 Illustrations

Prepared under the supervision of W. T. Harris, Ph.D., LL.D., United States Commissioner of Education, assisted by a large corps of competent specialists.

Better Than Ever for Home, School, and Office.

Also Webster's Collegiate Dictionary with Scottish Glossary, etc.
 "First class in quality, second class in size."

Specimen pages, etc., of both books sent on application.

G. & C. MERRIAM CO., Publishers, Springfield, Mass., U. S. A.

WE WILL SEND

The ADVOCATE OF PEACE
 for one year and this
 excellent

**Marsh No. 5 Dictionary
 and Book Stand**

(expressage
 not prepaid), to any
 new subscriber sending us

THREE DOLLARS

We use the stand in our
 office and can thoroughly
 recommend it.

THE AMERICAN PEACE SOCIETY.

Why try to stick
 things with some-
 thing that doesn't
 stick? Buy **MAJOR'S
 CEMENT**; you know
 it sticks. Nothing
 breaks away from it.
 Stick to **MAJOR'S
 CEMENT**. Buy once,
 you will buy for-
 ever. There is
 nothing as good;
 don't believe the
 substituter.

MAJOR'S RUBBER and MAJOR'S LEATHER.
 Two separate cements—the best. Insist on having them.
 ESTABLISHED 1876.
 15 and 25 cents per bottle at all druggists.

MAJOR CEMENT CO., NEW YORK CITY.

PEACE PUBLICATIONS

FOR SALE BY THE

American Peace Society.

Prices Include Postage.

LAY DOWN YOUR ARMS. By
 The Baroness von Suttner. Au-
 thorized English translation by
 T. Holmes. New edition, cloth,
 60 cts.

**THE TRUE GRANDEUR OF
 NATIONS.** By Charles Sumner.
 Cloth, 50 cts.

**SOUTHERN HEROES; OR THE
 FRIENDS IN WAR TIME.** An
 account of the sufferings and
 loyalty of the Friends in the
 South during the Civil War. By
 Fernando G. Cartland. Third
 Edition. \$1.50. Five copies to
 one address \$5.00.

**CHRISTIAN MARTYRDOM IN
 RUSSIA:** An Account of the
 Persecutions of the Peace-loving
 Doukhoborts. Price, 40 cts.

THE WAMPUM BELT; a Story
 of William Penn's "Great Treaty"
 with the Indians. By Hezekiah
 Butterworth. An admirable book
 for boys. Cloth, \$1.50, postpaid.

WAR AS IT IS. By Wilhelm
 Carlsen. Translated by P. H.
 Peckover. Forty-six illustrations.
 45 cts.

**INTERNATIONAL ARBITRA-
 TION: ITS PAST, PRESENT AND
 FUTURE.** In French. By Michel
 Revon. Crowned by the Institute
 of France. 541 pages. \$2.00.

**INTERNATIONAL TRIBU-
 NALS:** A collection of the various
 Schemes which have been pro-
 posed. By W. Evans Darby, LL.D.
 Cloth, 168 pages. Price, 75 cents,
 postpaid.

THE FUTURE OF WAR. By
 John de Bloch. Preface by W. T.
 Stead. The sixth volume of Mr.
 Bloch's great work on "The Future
 of War," containing all his proposi-
 tions, summaries of arguments, and
 conclusions. Price, postpaid, \$1.50.

CONFIDENCE

A PERFECT PEN AT A
 POPULAR PRICE,
 AND THE BEST
 PEN AT ANY PRICE.

YOUR CHOICE OF THESE

\$3.00

Laughlin Fountain Pens

FOR ONLY

\$1.00

TRY IT A WEEK!

If not suited, we buy it back
 and offer you \$1.10 for it. A
 Profitable Proposition any way
 you figure it. Don't miss this
 opportunity of a life time to
 secure the best pen made.
 Hard rubber reservoir holder
 in four simple parts. Finest
 quality diamond point 14k gold
 pen and the only positively
 perfect ink feeding device
 known to the science of foun-
 tain pen making.

A Suggestion.—An appropri-
 ate gift of never ending useful-
 ness—for any occasion, insures
 a constant pleasing remem-
 brance of the giver.

Any desired flexibility
 in fine, medium or stub.

**One Pen Only to One
 Address on this Offer**

LOSS—on the pen you buy—
 Our SEED-TIME expense.

BUSINESS—Your pen pro-
 cures—Our HARVEST.

By mail, postpaid, upon re-
 ceipt of \$1. If you desire pen
 sent by registered mail send 10
 cents additional.

Reference:—Any Bank or
 Express Company in Detroit.
 Address

LAUGHLIN MFG. CO.,
 34 Laughlin Block,
 DETROIT, MICH.
We guarantee the above offer.

The Advocate of Peace.

**THE FEDERATION OF THE
 WORLD.** By Benjamin F.
 Trueblood, LL.D. A discussion
 of the grounds, both theoretic
 and historic, for believing in the
 Realization of the Brotherhood of
 Humanity, and the final Organi-
 zation of the World into an Inter-
 national State. Second Edition.
 Cloth, 169 pages. Price, 75 cts.